

Reinventing Redevelopment: EIFDs/CRIAs

June 27th, 2017



Agenda

- Basic overview of Tax Increment Financing Districts
- Demonstration of SCAG's EIFD/CRIA Technical Assistance Application
- Demonstration of OppSites
- Overview of Metro's TOD Grant Opportunity + Transit Supportive Toolkit

State Policy Direction: *Economic Shift From an Oil-Based Economy*

- Businesses across the state must continue to incorporate GHG emissions reductions strategies into business models in response to legislative mandates such as AB 32, SB 375, SB 350, and most recent [accelerations via SB 32 and AB 197](#), along with federal emissions & environmental legislation.

How California Has Pursued GHG Reductions so Far



Sustainable Infrastructure Investments



Energy-Saving Industrial Processes



Renewable Energy Investments



Cap and Trade Program



Building Efficiency Design and Upgrades



CEQA Analysis Changes from VMT to # of Trips

“Economic Development 2.0” Gives Cities new Financing Tools

- **Enhanced Infrastructure Financing Districts (EIFDs)** (SB 628/AB 313)
- **Community Revitalization and Investment Authorities (CRIAs)** (AB 2/AB 2492)
- New financing tools provide the potential for cities to create specialized infrastructure districts which can ultimately fund sustainable infrastructure
- Encourage a regional approach by requiring multiple local agencies (cities, counties & special districts) to cooperate in order to use tax increment financing
- Once approved, these Districts can combine tax increment with other regional and state-authorized financing programs such as GGRF, Prop 1/84, PACE funds, etc.
 - EIFDs focus in infrastructure and public/private transactions
 - CRIAs similar with more stringent eligibility standards & focus on affordable housing

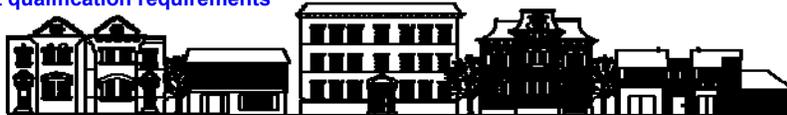
EIFDs: New Deal-Making Paradigm in CA

- Based on Infrastructure Financing District (IFD) law
- Enable tax increment financing for local/regional projects (purchase, construction, expansion, improvement, seismic retrofit, rehabilitation)
- District lifespan is 45 years to collect and spend property tax increment
- Any property with estimated useful life of 15+ years & of communitywide significance
- Managed by newly created Public Financing Authority (led by City or County) – board of 5+ members, includes at least 2 public members
- EIFD activities directed by PFA-adopted Infrastructure Financing Plan (IFP)
- No public vote required to create district
- 55% landowner or registered voter election needed for tax increment bonds
- No school district increment allowed
- Does not increase property taxes

CRIA (AB 2) Overview

Community Revitalization Investment Authority (CRIA)- effective January 2015

- Restores redevelopment authorities to disadvantaged communities
 - Carries out provisions of Community Redevelopment Law
- Formed by City or County (Special Districts allowed if CRIA is Joint Powers Authority) – 5+ member board, including at least 2 public members
- Can fund projects for economic revitalization in disadvantaged communities
- Allows projects to be financed by bonds serviced by tax increment
 - 30 years to issue debt; 45 years to repay indebtedness
- Powers of eminent domain granted to CRIAs for first 12 years of district
- No voter approval for formation or bond issuance, but subject to majority protest at adoption and every 10 years
- **25% affordable housing set-aside**
- **Must meet qualification requirements**



CRIA Eligibility / Qualification

- **Qualifying Conditions of a Community Revitalization Area:**

- **80% of land (calculated by census tracts or block groups) must have median household income less than 80% of statewide / countywide / citywide median**
- **Must exhibit at least three of the following conditions:**
 1. Non-seasonal unemployment rate 3 percentage points higher than statewide median
 2. Crime rates are 5% higher than statewide median
 3. Deteriorated or inadequate infrastructure
 4. Deteriorated commercial or residential structures
- **Note: AB 2492 (NEW) ability to qualify under CalEPA designation as disadvantaged community (based on geographic, socioeconomic, public health, environmental factors)**
- Like EIFD, agency must have Finding of Completion from DOF and comply with all orders from Controller



Types of Projects EIFDs & CRIs Can Fund



Industrial Structures



Aff. Housing / Mixed Use



Transit Priority Projects



Wastewater/Groundwater



Light / High Speed Rail



Civic Infrastructure



Parks & Open Space



Childcare Facilities



Brownfield Remediation

EIFDs & CRIAs – Diverse Funding Approach

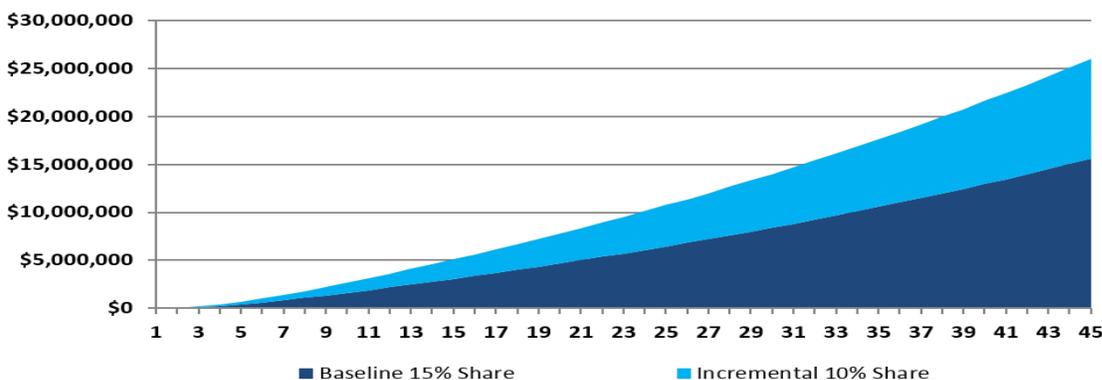
- Can use multiple funding sources with tax increment:
- Potential to apply State funding sources:
 - Proposition 1 bond funds
 - Cap-and-trade proceeds
- Federal & State Grants
 - Greenhouse Gas Reduction Funds
 - Federal DOT/EPA/DOE funding programs
- Other Potential Funding Sources:
 - Property tax revenue including RPTTF
 - Vehicle license fee (VLF) prop. tax backfill increment
 - Development agreement / impact fees
 - City / county / special district loans
 - Benefit assessments (e.g. contribution from CFD)
 - Private investment



Cooperative Districts = Greater Funding Capacity

- **Example:** \$150 million project (today's dollars) developed over 10 years
- **Scenario 1:** EIFD with **15 total cents** of property tax capture
- **Scenario 2:** EIFD with **25 total cents** of property tax capture
- In this scenario, the EIFD's cumulative property tax revenues accelerate from approximately **\$15.6 million** to **\$26.0 million** over 45 years

45-Year Cumulative Property Tax Increment With 15 Cent Share versus 25 Cent Share



Thank You / Questions?

Kosmont Companies

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www.kosmont.com

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SCAG Objective and Screening Criteria

SCAG Objective: Provide member cities with initial screening to determine whether a sustainable infrastructure project could utilize EIFD or CRIA for funding / financing

Primary Screening Criteria and Sample Required Data:

Screening Criteria	Sample Required Data	Relevant SCAG Resources
1. EIFD/CRIA Successor Agency Prerequisites	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Receipt of Finding of Completion from DOF 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N/A (DOF website)
2. Economic Development Potential	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Planned projects Existing parcel values 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> GIS land use data Parcel data by County
3. Current Zoning and Density in Project Area	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Existing zoning / specific plan boundaries 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> GIS data, incl. general / specific plans, existing land use
4. Project Location and Infrastructure Needs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Location in High-Quality Transit / Transit Priority Area 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> GIS data, HQTA / TPP / TPA maps
5. Potential Infrastructure Financing Solutions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Property tax capture rate Eligibility for grant funding 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Property tax data (in process) GIS data, TPA, Disadv. Comm. maps
6. CRIA Eligibility	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Income / crime / unemp. Disadv. Comm. designation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Socioeconomic data GIS data, incl. Disadv. Comm. maps
7. Technical Screening	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Former RDA project areas Existing ROPS obligations 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N/A (City finance departments)

Example Required Data: Property Tax Increment Capture

SCAG Cities' Share of Property Tax Increment by County

Amount of Increment Captured (per \$1)	LA	Orange	San Bernardino	Riverside	Ventura	Imperial
25 Cents+	1	1	3	2	0	6
20 to 25 Cents	7	0	4	3	1	0
15 to 20 Cents	10	11	9	7	3	1
10 to 15 Cents	23	14	5	8	3	0
5 to 10 Cents	47	4	1	8	3	0
< 5 Cents	0	4	2	0	0	0
Total	88	34	24	28	10	7

- **69 cities capture 15 cents or higher:** Generally able to form district on their own
- **122 cities capture less than 15 cents:** May have to find partners or supplemental funds

Source: HdL Companies.

SCAG EIFD/CRIA Technical Assistance Application

<http://arcg.is/2mMKdnK>

The screenshot shows the top portion of a web application. At the top, the title "EIFD/CRIA Technical Assistance Application" is displayed in white on a dark blue background. To the right of the title, the text "Southern California Association of Governments" and the SCAG logo are visible. Below the title, there is a horizontal navigation bar with five tabs: "About", "Screening Criteria", "CRIA Eligibility", "EIFD Worksheet", and "CRIA Worksheet". The "About" tab is currently selected and highlighted in a lighter blue. The main content area has a dark blue background with white text. The primary heading is "Does your neighborhood need better infrastructure?". Below this, a paragraph explains that over the past 3 years, the State of California passed Senate Bill 628, Assembly Bill 2, and Assembly Bill 2492, which defined and authorized the creation of what are known as "Enhanced Infrastructure Financing Districts (EIFD) and Community Revitalization and Investment Areas (CRIA)". A second paragraph states that upon the establishment of these boundaries, local jurisdictions can use property tax increments from real estate within these areas to finance various infrastructure improvements. A bulleted list follows, listing: "Transit priority projects", "Projects to implement a Sustainable Communities Strategy", "Affordable housing", and "Economic revitalization". The next heading is "Does my area qualify?". A final paragraph explains that in 2017, the Southern California Association of Governments (SCAG) developed this GIS web tool using the ArcGIS Online Story Maps platform to translate the criteria in state legislature into easily digestible maps to allow staff from SCAG's 197 local jurisdictions to see if their infrastructure project areas are eligible for EIFD or CRIA declaration. At the bottom, a call to action reads "Click on a tab above to begin."

EIFD/CRIA Technical Assistance Application Southern California Association of Governments 

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EIFD Project Screening Worksheet

To be used in conjunction with SCAG's EIFD/CRIA Technical Assistance Application (<http://arop.us/2mM9dtk>) to assess a project area for its eligibility to be declared as an EIFD.

*** Required**

Email address *

Your email

In which SCAG county is the project located? *

- Imperial
- Los Angeles
- Orange
- Riverside
- San Bernardino
- Ventura

In which city is the proposed project located? (If in unincorporated county land, enter "Unincorporated"). *

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Economic Development Potential

Districts are more viable when assessed value growth from new development is significant compared existing assessed value. Use this map tool to estimate existing assessed value within a designated geographic area.

Map data to the right will **NOT** display until you zoom in. Enter an address into the search bar on the top to zoom into a particular property and its surroundings.

The Summary and Select widgets will show the total assessed value of properties in a particular area and the *estimated* amount of property tax revenue they will generate for a jurisdiction. Use the Summary widget for a general overview, and the Select widget for a specific set of parcels.

Successor Agency Prerequisites

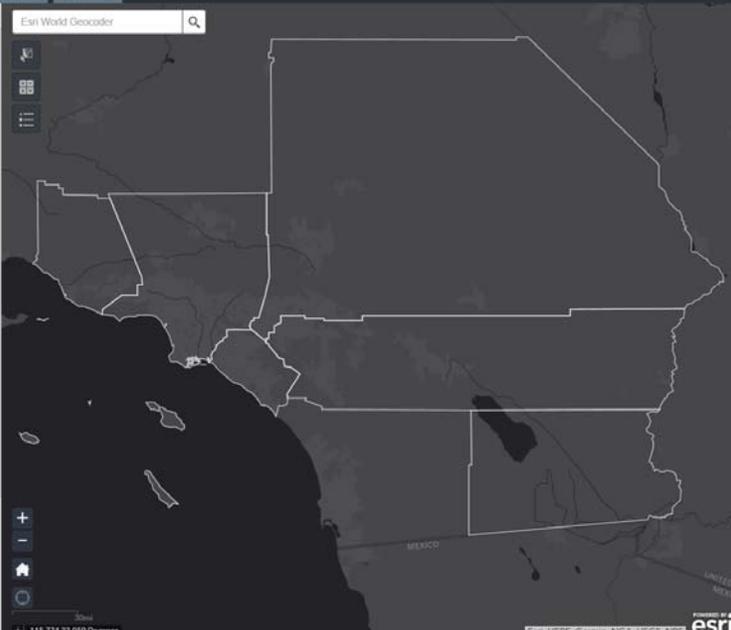
Former Redevelopment Agency Obligations

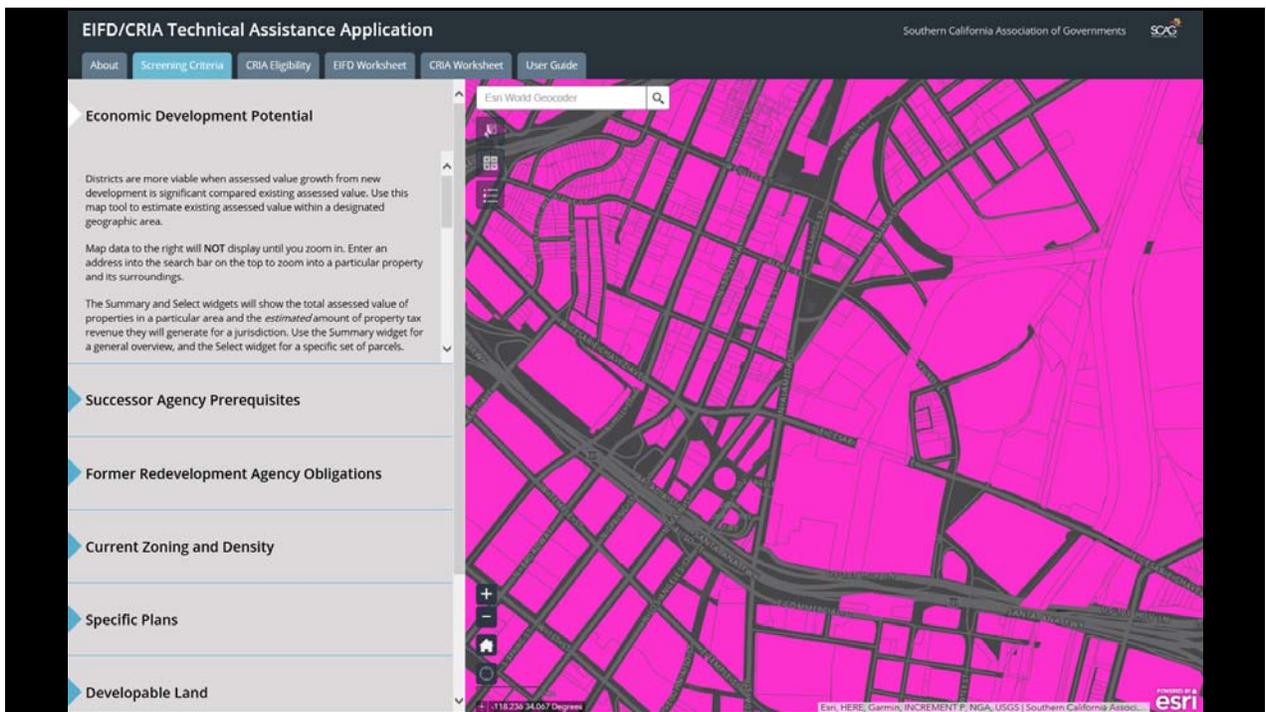
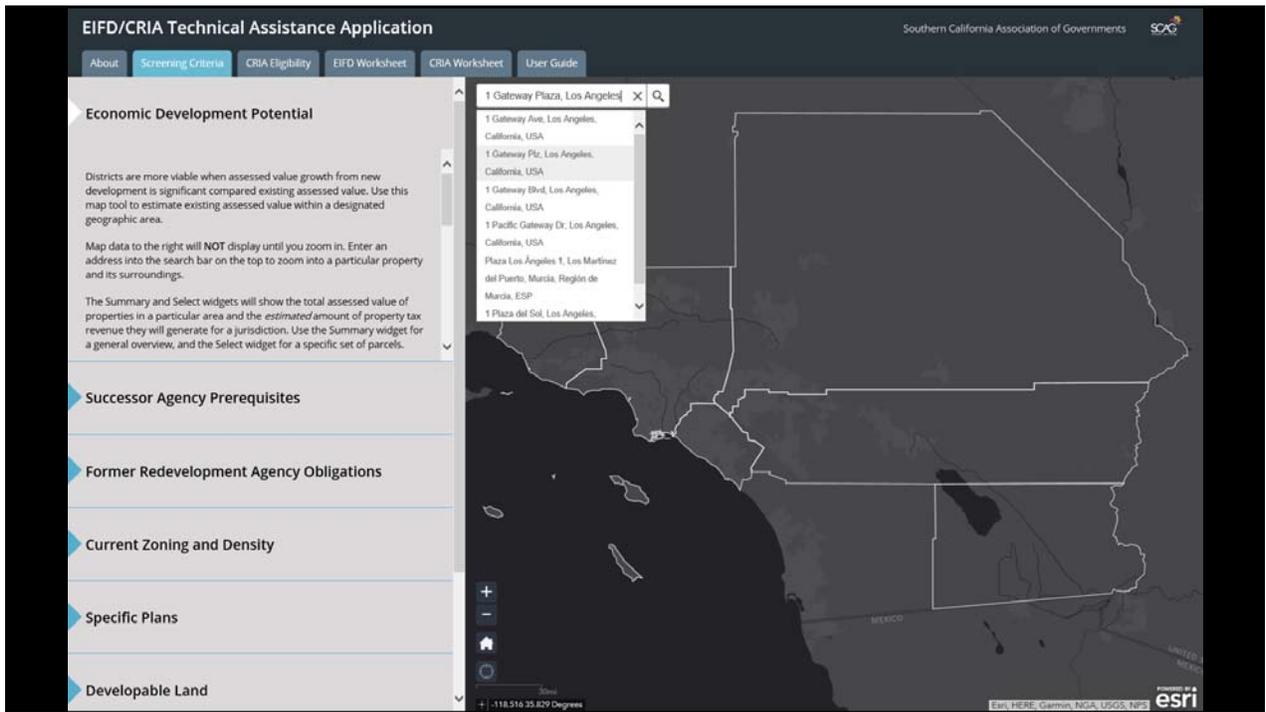
Current Zoning and Density

Specific Plans

Developable Land

Esri World Geocoder





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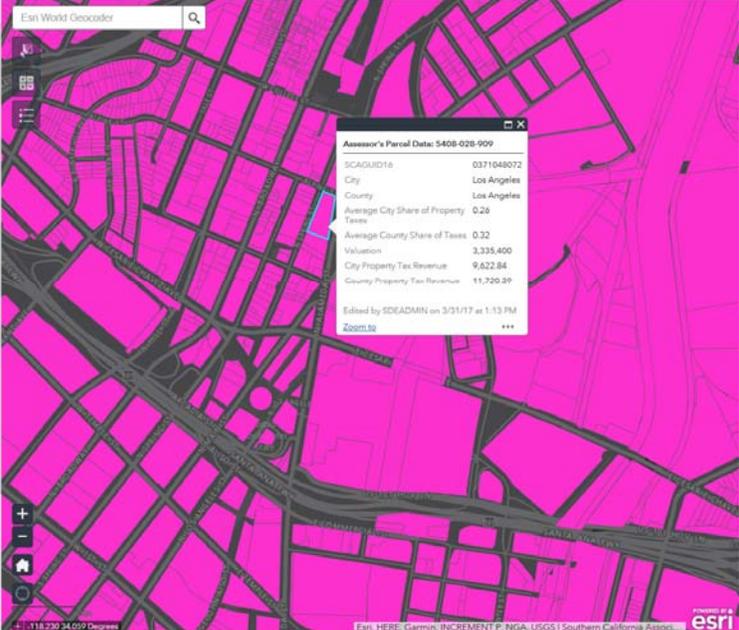
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Assessor's Parcel Data: 5408-028-909

SICAGUID16	0371048072
City	Los Angeles
County	Los Angeles
Average City Share of Property Taxes	0.28
Average County Share of Taxes	0.32
Valuation	3,335,400
City Property Tax Revenue	9,622.84
County Property Tax Revenue	11,720.39

Edited by SDEADMIN on 3/31/17 at 1:13 PM

[Zoom to](#) ***

118.23774207 Degrees
Esri, HERE, Garmin, (INCREMENT P, NOAA, USGS) Southern California Association of Governments, Esri

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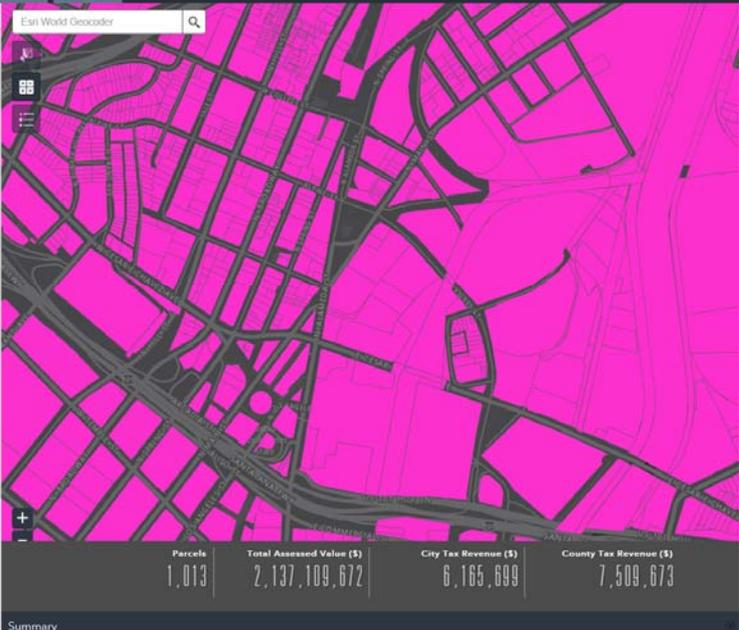
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Parcels	Total Assessed Value (\$)	City Tax Revenue (\$)	County Tax Revenue (\$)
1,013	2,137,109,672	6,165,699	7,509,673

Summary

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Parcels	Total Assessed Value (\$)	City Tax Revenue (\$)	County Tax Revenue (\$)
1,350	4,208,103,759	12,140,651	14,787,020

Summary

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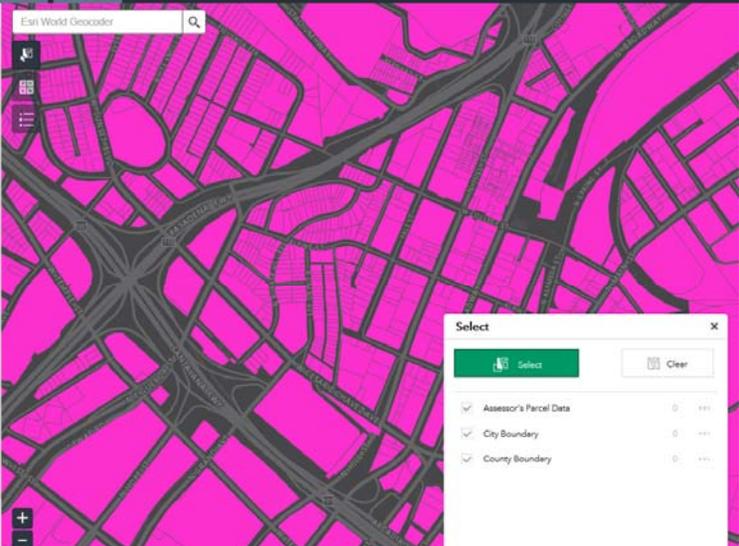
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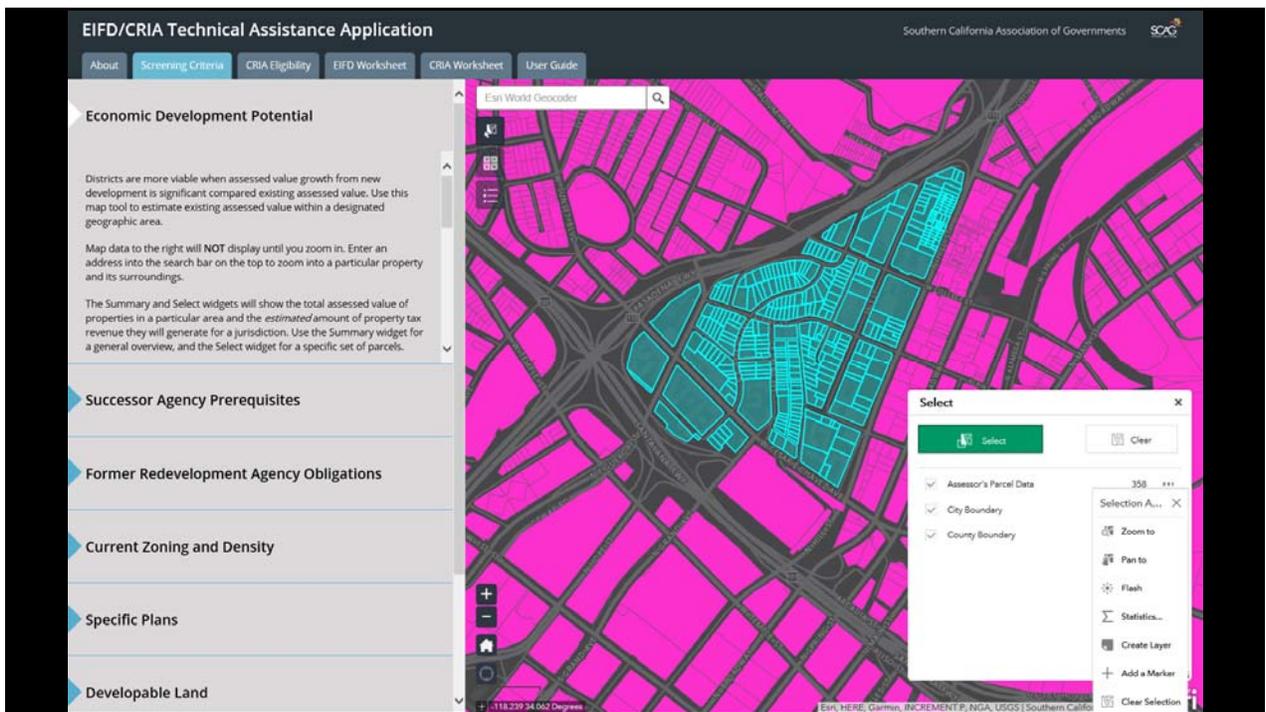
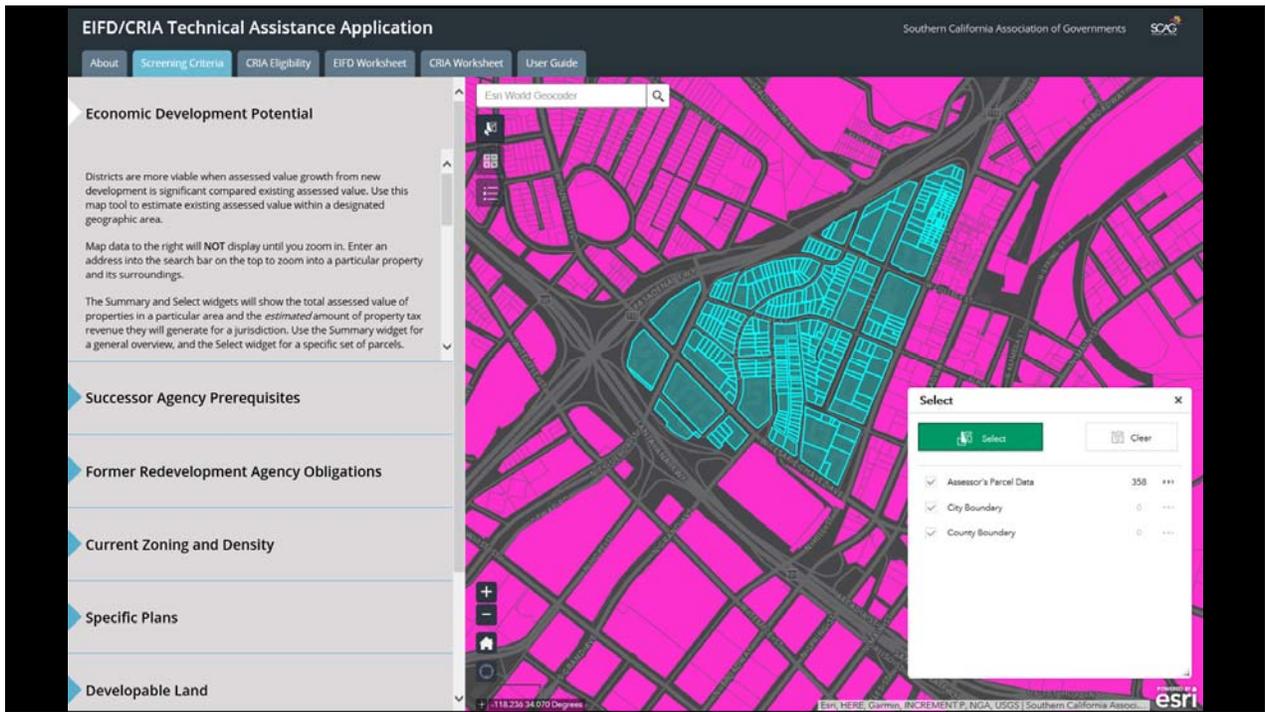


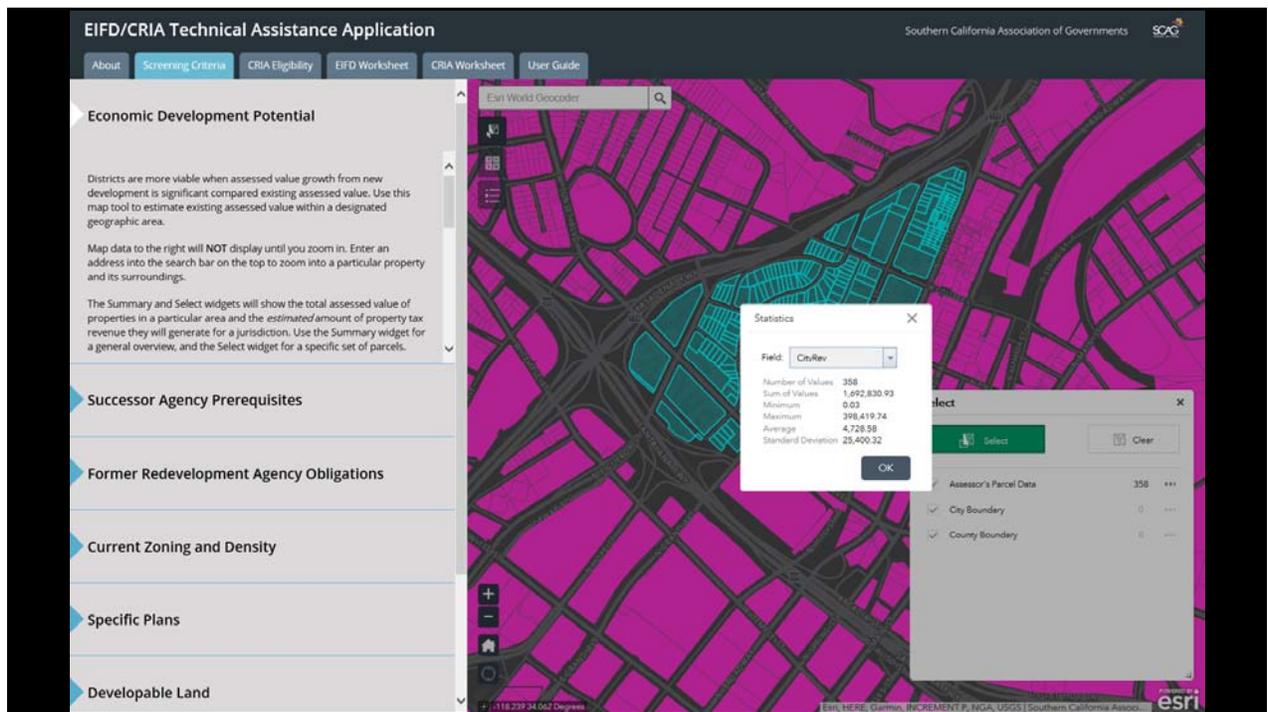
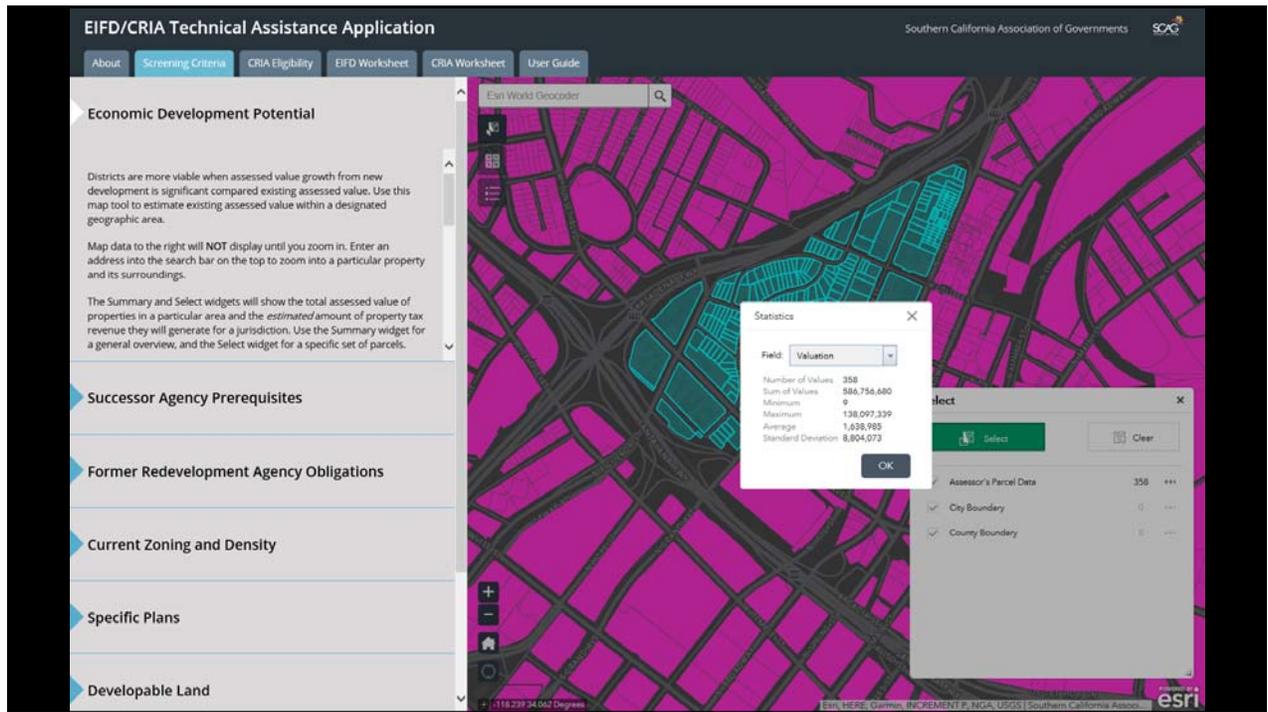
Select ✕

Select

Clear

- Assessor's Parcel Data 0 0000
- City Boundary 0 0000
- County Boundary 0 0000





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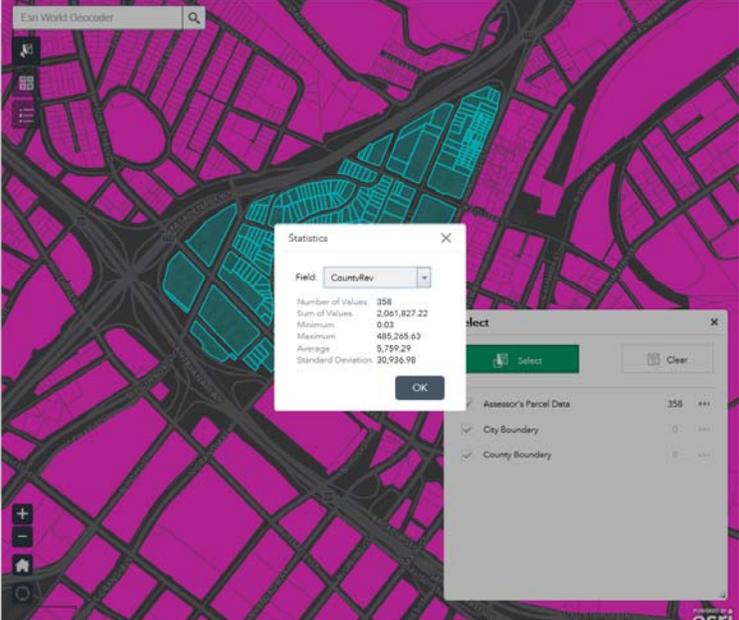
Successor Agency Prerequisites

Former Redevelopment Agency Obligations

Current Zoning and Density

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Statistics

Field: **CountRev**

Number of Values	358
Sum of Values	2,061,827.22
Minimum	0.03
Maximum	485,265.63
Average	5,759.29
Standard Deviation	30,936.98

OK

Select

Assessor's Parcel Data 358

City Boundary

County Boundary

Select Clear

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Economic Development Potential

Successor Agency Prerequisites

A prerequisite for EIFD or CRIA formation is a Finding of Completion (FOC) from the California Department of Finance (DOF) for cities with former development agencies. This map highlights those jurisdictions that have received an FOC from DOF that designates the city as the successor agency to their former redevelopment agency.

Former Redevelopment Agency Obligations

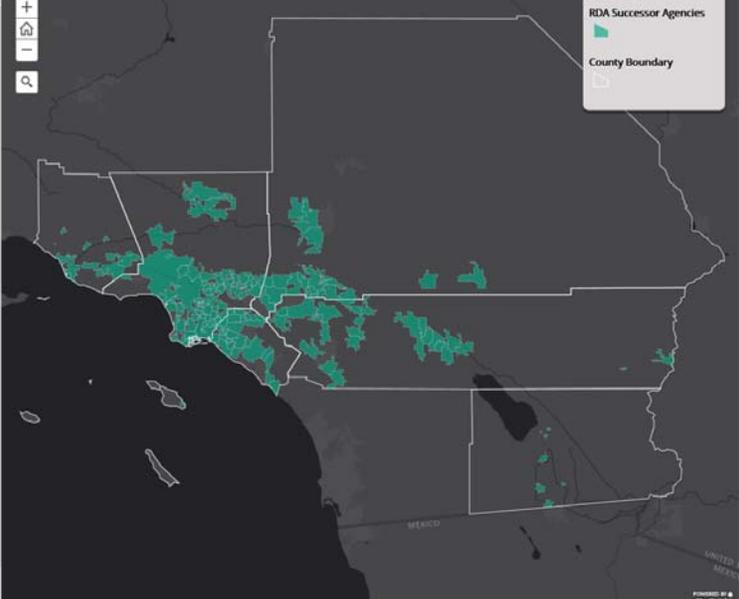
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Transportation Infrastructure Priorities

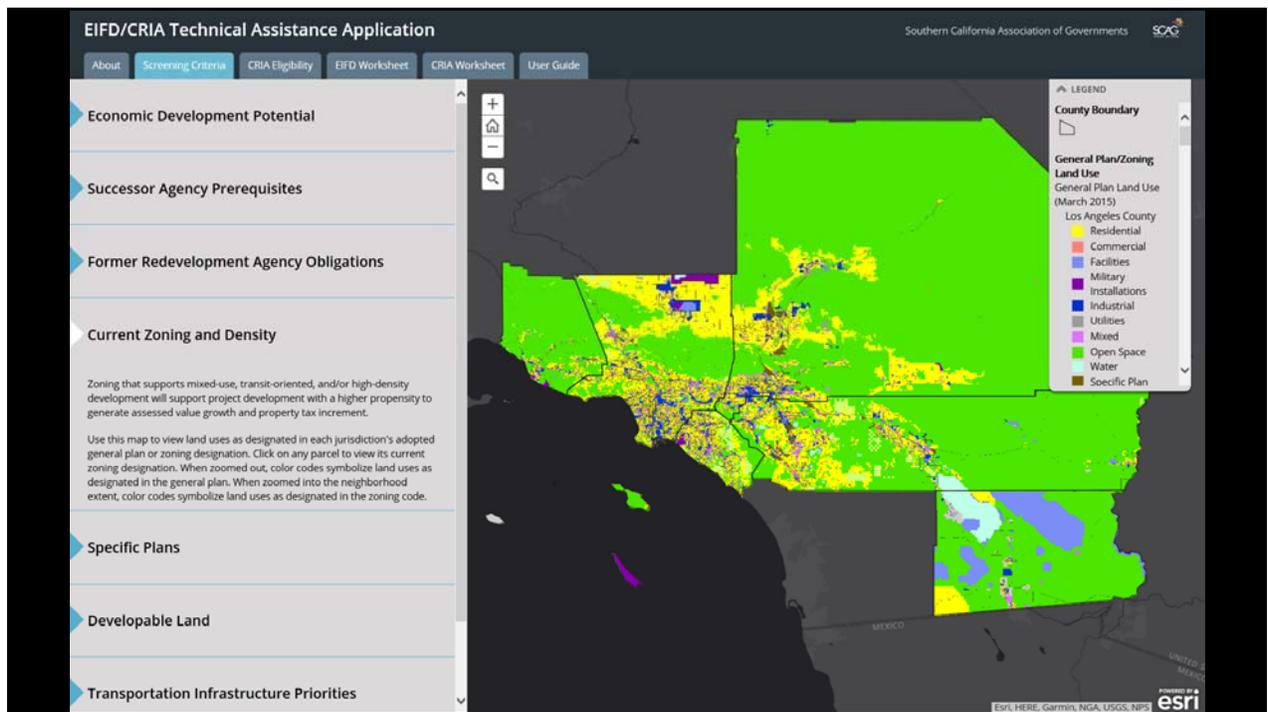
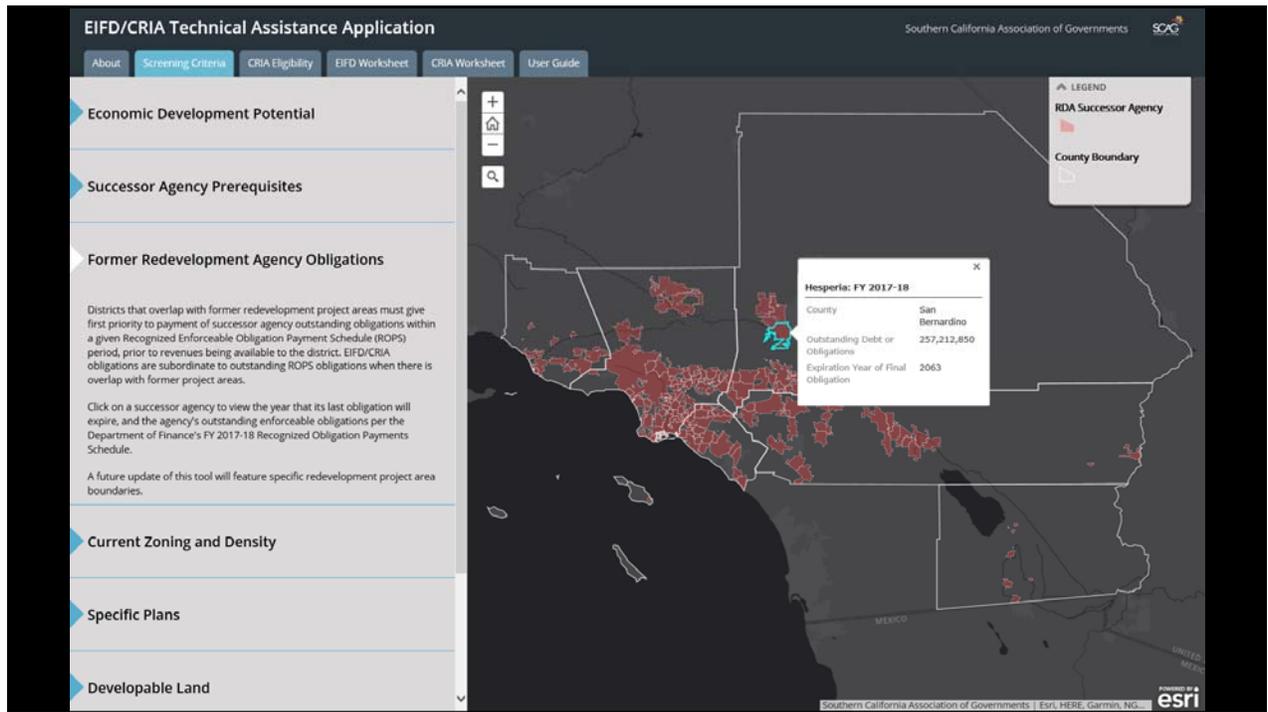
Funding Considerations



LEGEND

■ RDA Successor Agencies

County Boundary



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Current Zoning and Density

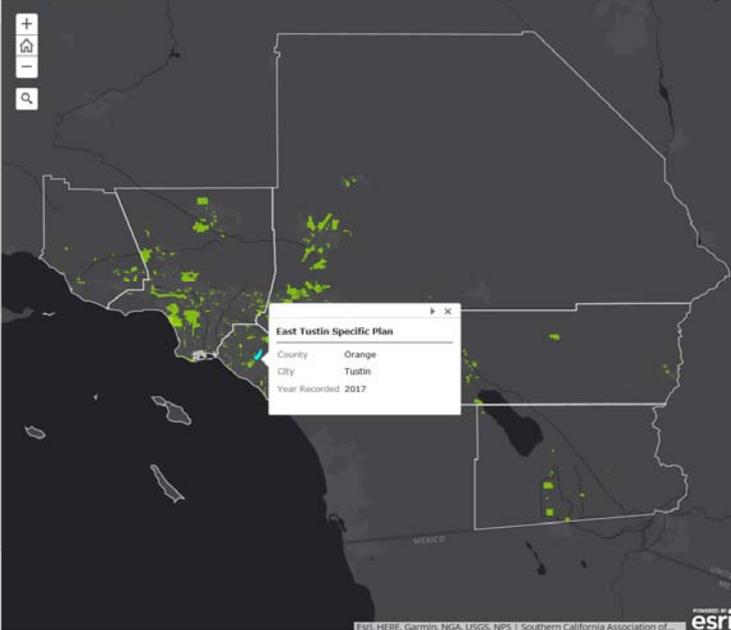
Specific Plans

As in the case of zoning, specific plans that support mixed-use, transit-oriented, and/or high-density development will support project development with a higher propensity to generate assessed value growth and property tax increment.

Green polygons indicate that the area is part of a specific plan. Click on any of these green areas to view the specific plan name and the responsible jurisdiction.

Developable Land

Transportation Infrastructure Priorities



East Tustin Specific Plan

County	Orange
City	Tustin
Year Recorded	2017

LEGEND

County Boundary


 | ESRI, HERE, Garmin, NGA, USGS, NPS | Southern California Association of Governments

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Ground-up development and redevelopment of underutilized properties represent the highest potential for significant assessed value growth and property tax increment generation. Properties in light grey have been identified as potential infill sites.

The dataset in its current form should be used as a guide only. It is uncertain whether or not, at the time that this data is viewed, the infill sites are available for sale or development. In an effort to increase the accuracy of these data, the data will undergo a local input review and vetting process in 2017 and 2018.

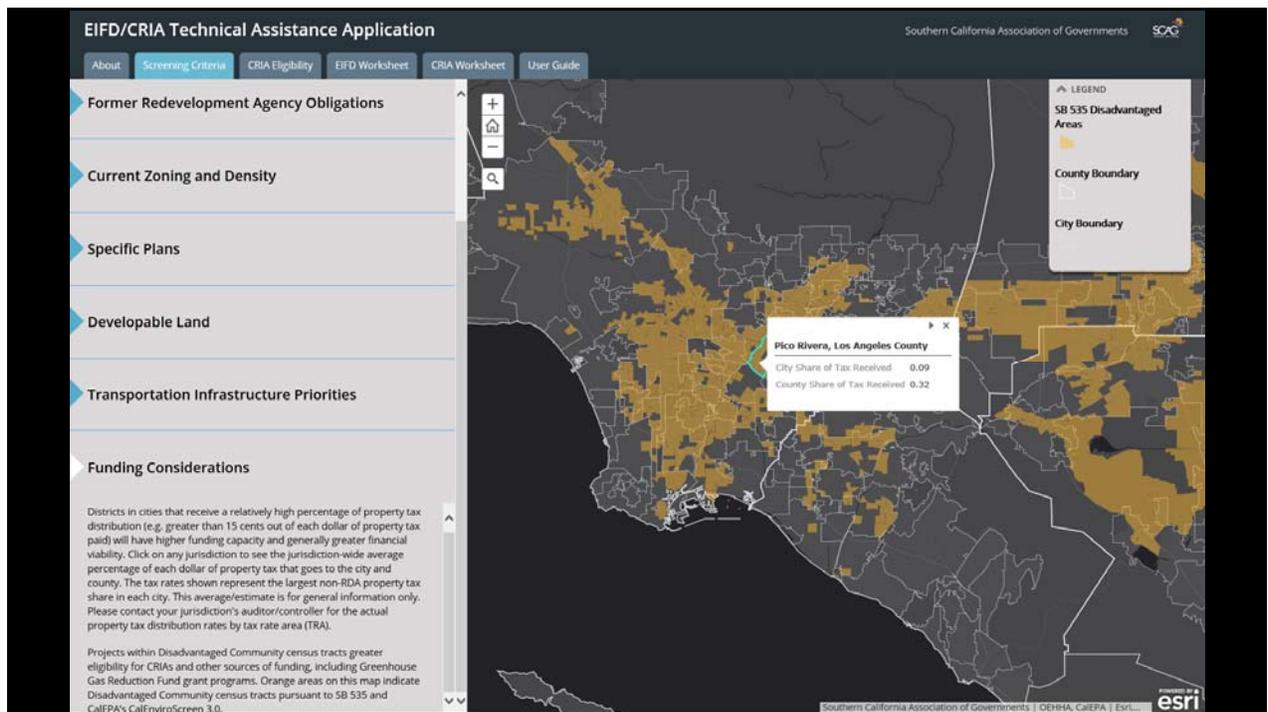
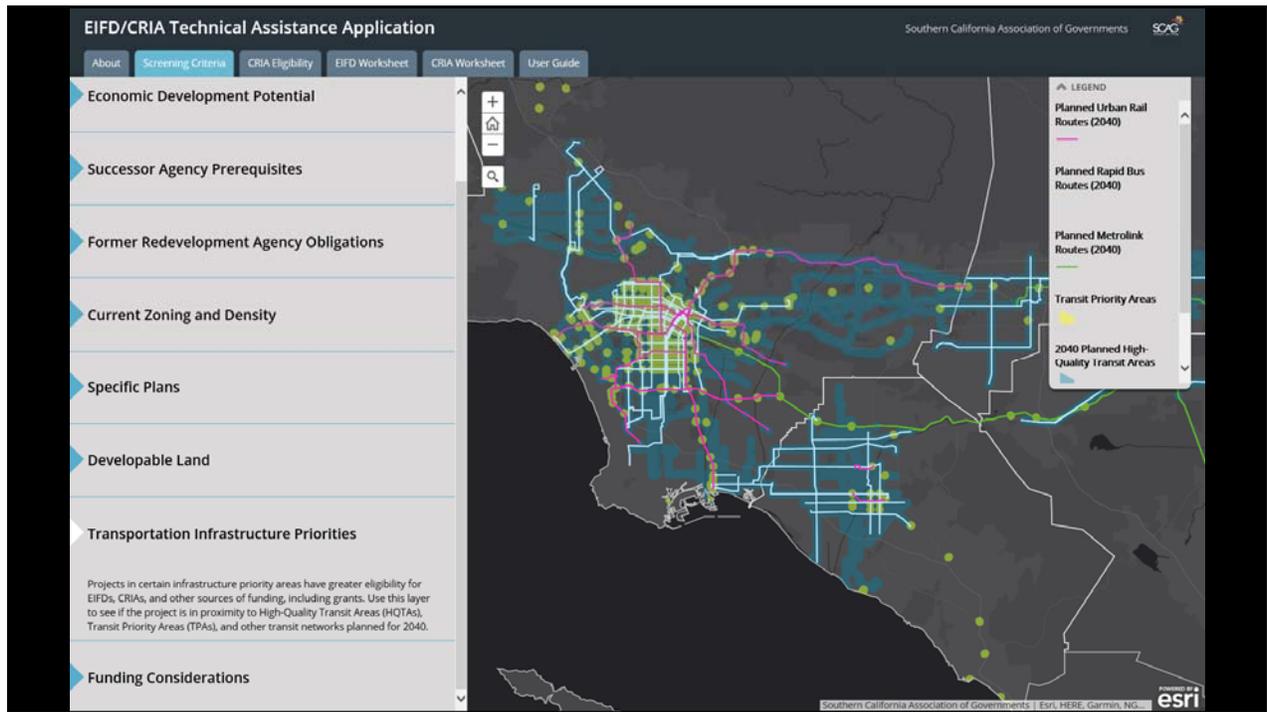
Transportation Infrastructure Priorities



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County Boundary


 | ESRI, HERE, Garmin, NGA, USGS, NPS



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CRIA Project Screening Worksheet

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* Required

Email address *

Your email

In which SCAG county is the project located? *

Imperial
 Los Angeles
 Orange
 Riverside
 San Bernardino
 Ventura

In which city is the proposed project located? (If in unincorporated county land, enter "Unincorporated.") *

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Socioeconomic Criteria

Zoom in to an area of interest and click a census tract to view its attributes.

Pursuant to AB 2492, 80% of the land in an EIFD by census tract must have an annual median household income that is less than 80% of the statewide, countywide, or citywide annual median income.

Areas highlighted in pink meet this criterion at the state and county levels.

Pursuant to AB 2492, 80% of the land in an EIFD by census tract must satisfy three of the following four conditions:

1. A non-seasonal unemployment rate that is at least 3 percentage points higher than the statewide average annual unemployment rate.
2. Crime rates that are at least 5% higher than the statewide average crime rate for violent or property crime offenses.
3. Deteriorated or inadequate infrastructure, including streets, sidewalks, water supply, sewer treatment or processing, and parks.
4. Deteriorated commercial or residential structures.

Areas highlighted in green satisfy criterion 1.
 Areas highlighted in blue satisfy criterion 2.

Statewide annual median household income in the past 12 months is \$61,489 (in 2014 inflation-adjusted dollars) based on the 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates. 80 percent of the statewide median income is \$49,191.

Statewide average annual unemployment rate is 6.2 percent in 2015 based on labor market information published by the Employment Development Department in March 2016. 3 percentage points higher than the statewide average annual unemployment is 9.2 percent.

Layers

Operational Layers

- Satisfies Unemployment Rates Criterion
- Satisfies Crime Rates Criterion
- Satisfies Median Household Income Criterion

30m
 + 118.516 36.024 Degrees
 Esri, HERE, Garmin, NGA, USGS, NPS

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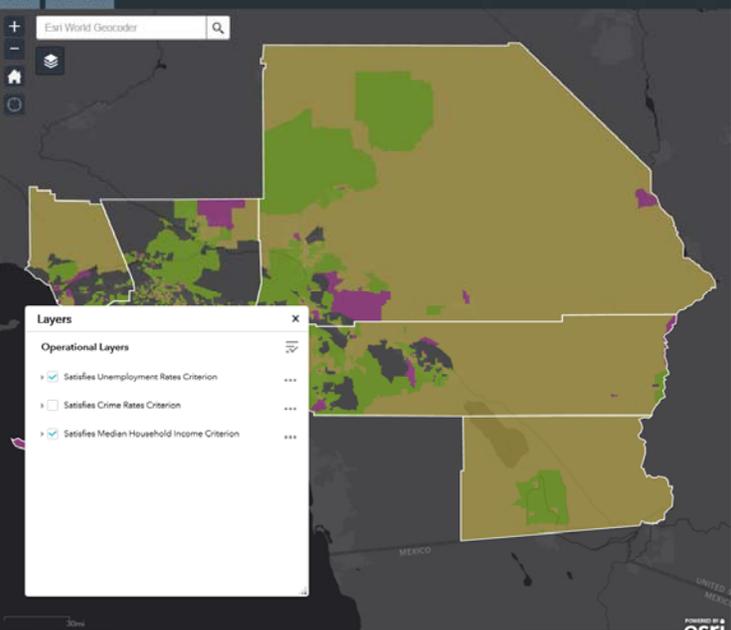
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Deteriorated or Inadequate Infrastructure

Disadvantaged Areas



EIFD/CRIA Technical Assistance Application Southern California Association of Governments 

[About](#) | [Screening Criteria](#) | [CRIA Eligibility](#) | [EIFD Worksheet](#) | [CRIA Worksheet](#) | [User Guide](#)

Socioeconomic Criteria

Zoom in to an area of interest and click a census tract to view its attributes.

Pursuant to AB 2492, 80% of the land in an EIFD by census tract must have an annual median household income that is less than 80% of the statewide, countywide, or citywide annual median income.

Areas highlighted in pink meet this criterion at the state and county levels.

Pursuant to AB 2492, 80% of the land in an EIFD by census tract must satisfy three of the following four conditions:

1. A non-seasonal unemployment rate that is at least 3 percentage points higher than the statewide average annual unemployment rate.
2. Crime rates that are at least 5% higher than the statewide average crime rate for violent or property crime offenses.
3. Deteriorated or inadequate infrastructure, including streets, sidewalks, water supply, sewer treatment or processing, and parks.
4. Deteriorated commercial or residential structures.

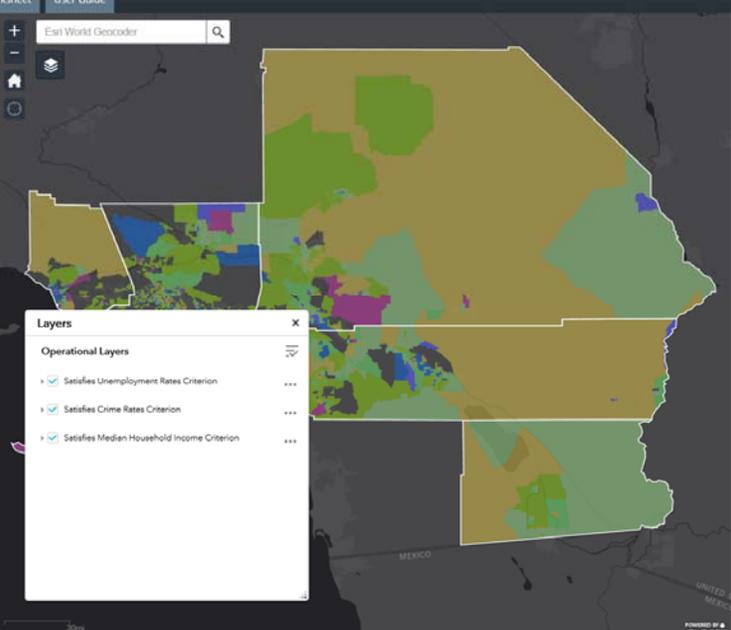
Areas highlighted in green satisfy criterion 1.
Areas highlighted in blue satisfy criterion 2.

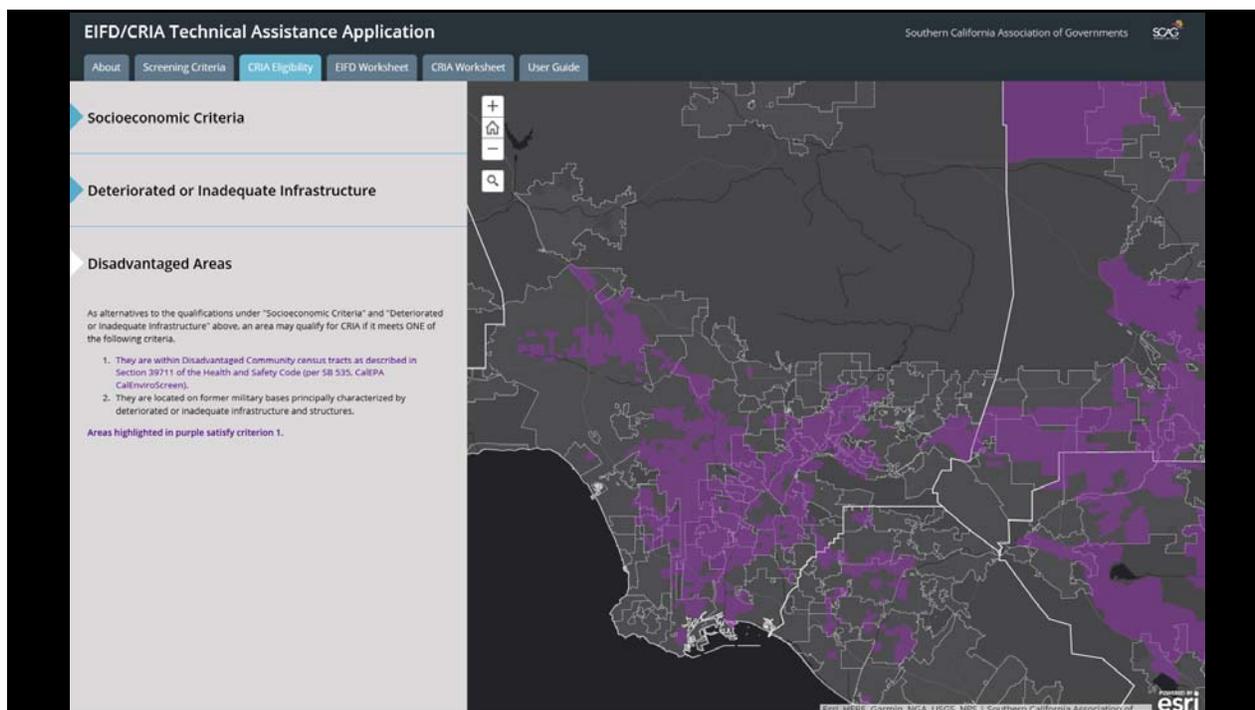
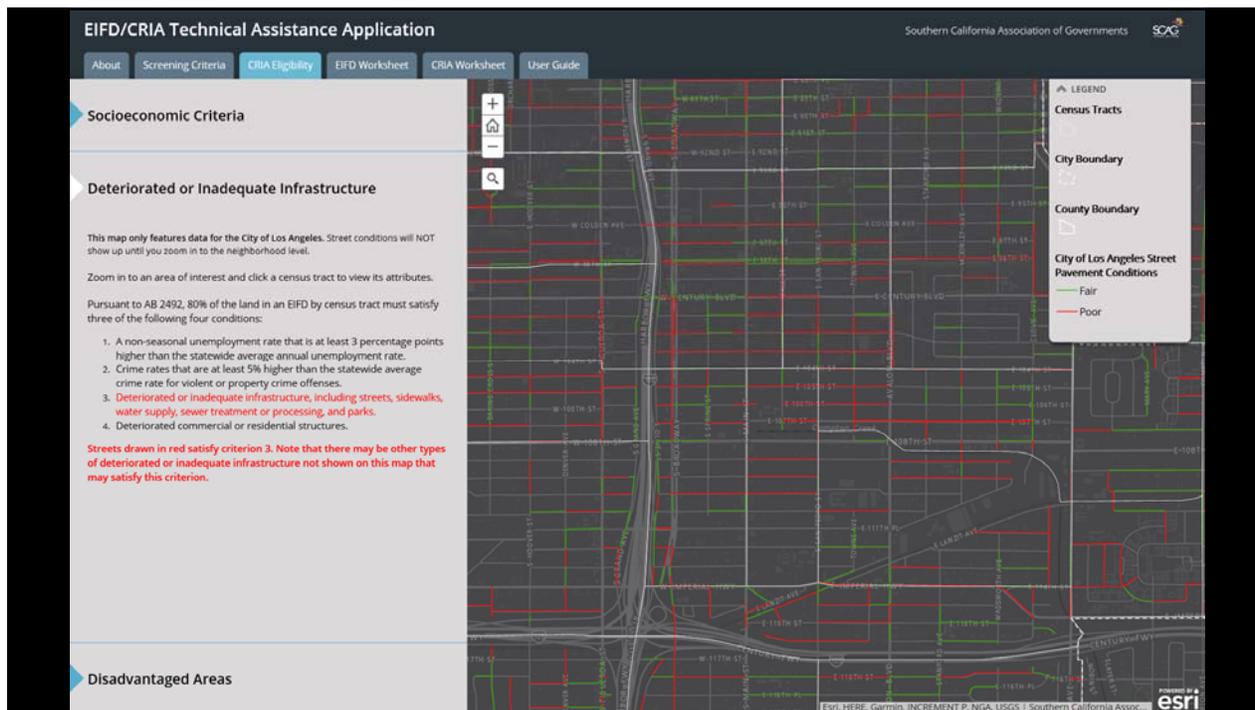
Statewide annual median household income in the past 12 months is \$61,489 (in 2014 inflation-adjusted dollars) based on the 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates. 80 percent of the statewide median income is \$49,191.

Statewide average annual unemployment rate is 6.2 percent in 2015 based on labor market information published by the Employment Development Department in March 2016. 3 percentage points higher than the statewide average annual unemployment is 9.2 percent.

Deteriorated or Inadequate Infrastructure

Disadvantaged Areas





EIFD/CRIA Technical Assistance Application

Southern California Association of Governments SCAG

About Screening Criteria CRIA Eligibility EIFD Worksheet CRIA Worksheet User Guide



EIFD/CRIA Technical Assistance Application User Guide

Last Updated: March 29, 2017

What is it?

With the passing of Senate Bill 628 and Assembly Bills 2, 313, and 2492, Californian cities are now able to finance sustainable development infrastructure using Enhanced Infrastructure Financing Districts (EIFDs) and Community Revitalization and Investment Authorities (CRIAs). The EIFD/CRIA Technical Assistance Application was developed in March 2017 to provide SCAG jurisdictions with user-friendly tools to quickly assess potential project areas for their eligibility to become EIFDs or CRIAs.

How Do I Use It?

Log on to <http://arcg.is/2mMKdnk> on your web browser.

Each section of the web application has a brief description on the left of how to use it. This guide



Thank you!

Kimberly Clark, Regional Planner Specialist
clark@scag.ca.gov

Agenda

- Basic overview of Tax Increment Financing Districts
- Demonstration of SCAG's EIFD/CRIA Technical Assistance Application
- Demonstration of OppSites
- Overview of Metro's TOD Grant Opportunity + Transit Supportive Toolkit

OppSites [How to Post Sites](#) [Opportunities](#) [+ Add](#) [Login](#) [Signup](#)

Economic Development Marketplace

Properties that are posted by Economic Development Leaders and primed for new development.

Welcome to OppSites

We believe that every community can become more prosperous. Our mission is to unlock the potential of cities, towns, and regions by connecting government, economic development, and real estate professionals, and helping them focus on projects that communities actually want.

OppSites
Hi, Welcome to OppSites. Please let us know if you have any questions. We'd...

For Real Estate Professionals
Find development opportunities

For Economic Development Leaders
Showcase development opportunities

Agenda

- Basic overview of Tax Increment Financing Districts
- Demonstration of SCAG's EIFD/CRIA Technical Assistance Application
- Demonstration of OppSites
- Overview of Metro's TOD Grant Opportunity + Transit Supportive Toolkit

Transit Oriented Development Planning Grant Program

Round 5 Workshop



Agenda

1. Welcome
2. Program Overview
3. Transit Supportive Planning Toolkit
& Application
4. TOC TIF Application and SCAG Demonstration
5. Lessons Learned
6. Q&A



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Program Overview



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History and Background

- > Measure R and M – rapid system expansion
- > June 2011 – TOD Planning Grant Program launched
- > Opportunity to promote Transit Supportive Planning
- > Remove obstacles to regulatory change



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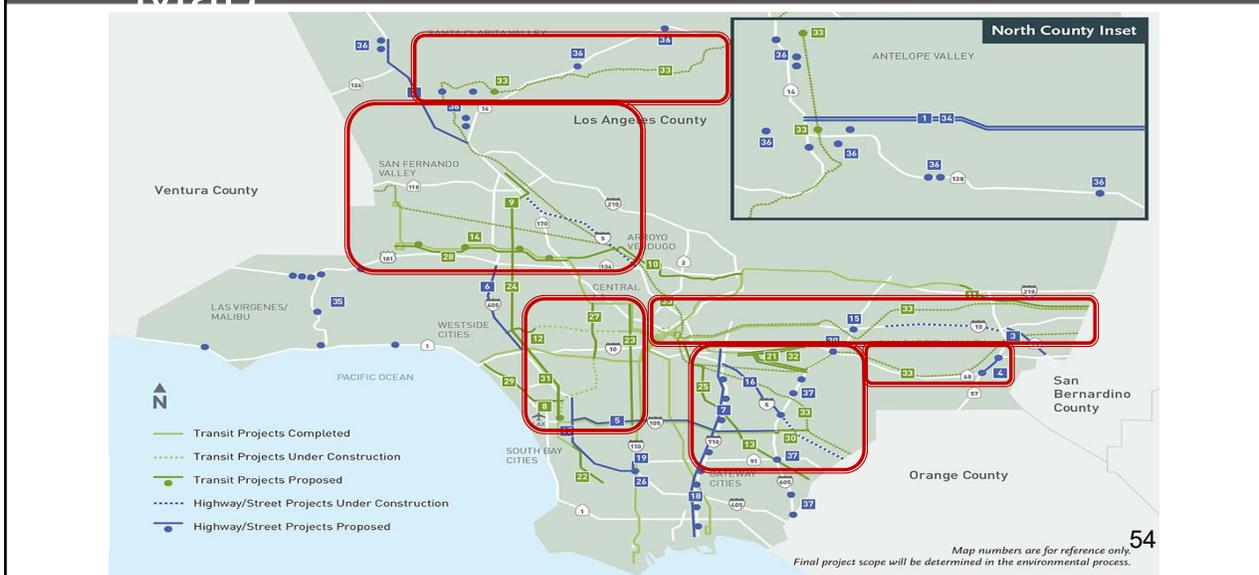
Existing Rail System



Transit System: Existing + Measure R Projects



We're Growing! Measure M Project Map



Program Objectives

- > Assist local governments to adopt Transit Supportive Regulatory plans
- > Improve mobility, increase transit utilization
- > Reduce GHGs through infill development
- > Support and implement sustainable development principles



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Eligible Applicants

- Cities and the County of Los Angeles with land use regulatory jurisdiction:
 - > Within ½ mile of existing, planned or proposed Metro Rail or Bus Rapid Transit stations and adjacent transit corridors; and/or
 - > Within ½ mile of Metrolink Stations in LA County



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Eligible Activities (R1-R4)

- Examples of specific regulatory documents:
 - > New or amended general plans, specific plans, zoning ordinances, overlay zones
 - > Related environmental clearance documents
- Areas of study might include:
 - > Land use, density/height, parking requirements, bike/pedestrian access, public realm improvements



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Funding Awarded to Date

- Four Rounds, \$21.6 million, 35 grants, 31 cities
 - > Round 1: \$4,806,000 (December 2011)
 - > Round 2: \$1,000,000 (December 2012)
 - > Round 3: \$9,443,997 (February 2013)
 - > Round 4: \$6,352,000 (January 2015)



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Funding Awarded to Date



Round 5: Updated Guidelines

- > Program funding \$3.1 million
- > Transit Supportive Planning Toolkit
- > Transit Oriented Communities Tax Increment Financing (TOC TIF) Pilot Program
- > Updated Grant Applications for TOD and TOC TIF



Updated Guidelines

- > Guidance on Metro's definition of Transit Supportive Planning
- > Quarterly briefings
- > Coordination on draft work products
- > Procedures on project delays



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Grant Eligible Use of Funds

1. Regulatory Plans/Documents including:
 - > General Plan updates; Specific Plans; TOD Districts, Zoning Ordinances; other forms of Overlay Zones
 - > Related environmental clearance documents
 - > Studies that support directly or indirectly regulatory plans
2. TOC TIF Feasibility Studies
 - > EIFD/CRIA studies



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Grant Eligible Use of Funds

Examples of eligible activities:

- > Staff and third party consulting costs
- > Direct overhead/administrative costs
- > Community outreach and related costs for food and non cash incentives

Examples of non-eligible activities:

- > Indirect costs such as equipment, vehicles, office leases, food
- > Staff overtime, staff mileage, use of pool vehicles
- > Construction activities



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Transit Supportive Planning Toolkit And Grant Application



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Transit Supportive Planning Toolkit (Toolkit)

- > Resource for local governments to advance Transit Supportive Planning holistically
- > Includes locally relevant strategies, best practices, tools to:
 - Increase Transit ridership
 - Reduce VMT
 - Advance sustainable development practices
- > Over 100 case studies
- > metro.net/projects/tod-toolkit/
- > Funded by the Strategic Growth Council



Transit Supportive Planning Toolkit *Benefits!*

6 Transportation Demand Management & VMT/GHG Reductions

- ✓ TDM Management Strategies
- ✓ Parking Management

<p>1 Land Use</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Compact Design ✓ Complete Neighborhoods 	<p>2 Economic</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Increased sales tax and property tax revenues ✓ Reduced cost for city services 	<p>3 Transit/Mobility</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Support increased transit ridership ✓ Provide street and network connectivity ✓ Promote pedestrian and bicycle activity 	<p>4 Affordability</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Opportunities to provide affordable housing ✓ Promote/preserve local business 	<p>5 Health</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Activity levels ✓ Air quality
---	--	--	---	---

10 Elements of Transit Supportive Places



Elements Description

Complete Neighborhoods



Complete neighborhoods refer to places where people have safe and convenient access to retail and commercial goods and services, a variety of housing options, and community services.

Strategies

Potential strategies to support complete neighborhoods include the following:

- Mix complimentary land uses
- Create active ground-floor uses
- Support commercial and retail service diversity
- Support community-serving uses, such as child care and health services
- Mix housing types, including senior and affordable housing
- Create public gathering places and open spaces
- Balance jobs and housing

Effectiveness

Offering daily needs (food, entertainment, and services) within a close proximity of home allows patrons to walk, bike, or take public transit safely and efficiently instead of traveling by automobile (Ewing and Cervero, 2010; Boarnet and Handy, 2014). In general, land use mix was more strongly associated with VMT reduction than compact design and density. For instance, Ewing and Cervero found that increasing land use mix was about twice as effective as land use density. Three meta-analyses concluded that the elasticity of vehicle travel with respect to land use mix is:

- -0.01 to -0.17 (Boarnet and Handy, 2014), meaning that increasing land use mix by 10% reduces vehicle travel by 0.19% to 1.75%.
- -0.02 to -0.11 (Spears, Boarnet, and Handy, 2010)
- -0.09 (Ewing and Cervero, 2010)

The effect on transit ridership was slightly higher than for VMT (0.12 elasticity).

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In This Section

- Overview
- Characteristics
- Planning Tools
- Environmental Tools
- Economic Tools
- Outreach Tools

Relevant Programs

- Other Metro Programs & Plans
- TOD Grant Program
 - Active Transportation Strategic Plan
 - First-Last Mile Strategic Plan
 - Metro Green Places Toolkit
 - LARC Regional Sustainability Framework

Presentations & Webinar

Planning Tools - Land Use/Planning

Planning Tools - Transportation and Parking

Planning Tools - Urban Design

Economic Tools - Financing

Transit Supportive Planning



How the Tools are Organized

Four Categories of Tools

- Land Use and Planning
- Environmental Tools
- Economic Tools
- Outreach Tools

Includes:

- Description and Alignment with Best Practice Category
- Strategies (potential strategies to support tool)
- Outcomes
- Links to Case Studies



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Example: Transportation and Parking Tools

- > Bike-Share Programs
- > Bike Stations
- > Car-Share Programs
- > Innovative Parking Design
- > Parking Benefit Districts
- > Parking Minimums and Maximums
- > Parking Management Districts
- > Shared Parking
- > TDM Ordinance
- > Traffic Calming
- > Transportation Master Plans



Tools

Parking Management Districts

Best Practice Category:



credit: City of Redwood

Local jurisdictions can utilize parking management districts in order to better manage parking supply and demand in TOD districts. This tool allows local jurisdictions to regulate parking supply, parking pricing, and promote more parking turnover and transit use within a TOD district or in others area of a community with a diverse mix of uses. Further, parking management districts can be utilized to manage both private and public parking supplies and lead to more efficient use of existing parking resources, reducing the need to construct additional parking supply.

Two key components of successful parking management districts include supply management strategies, such as offering shared parking, establishing maximum parking ratios, allowing off-site parking, or modifications to parking minimums, and pricing policies. Together these components can encourage a balanced transportation system and enhance economic development. The parking supply in a parking management district can be managed on a project-by-project basis or through the development of centralized or shared parking facilities.

Outcomes

- More flexible parking requirements

In This Section

- Overview
- Characteristics
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Relevant Programs

Other Metro Programs & Plans

- TOD Grant Program
- Active Transportation Strategic Plan
- First-Last Mile Strategic Plan
- Metro Green Places Toolkit
- LARC: Regional Sustainability Framework

Presentations & Webinar

- Planning Tools - Land Use/Planning
- Planning Tools - Transportation and Parking
- Planning Tools - Urban Design
- Economic Tools - Financing



Example: Community Engagement Best Practices

1. Craft a clear plan
2. Foster partnerships
3. Engage and maintain contact with stakeholders
4. Use multiple modes of communication
5. Make it fun
6. Reframe the discussion
7. Make it personal
8. Use visual tools to engage



Case Study: Vision Lennox



Transit Supportive Planning Toolkit - Case Studies

The case study list can be filtered by Case Study Name, Section, and Subsection. Go to your desired column, click on the arrow and select your filter. Or use the Search box to narrow your search by term.

Show 10 entries

Search:

Case Study	Category	Tools	Location	Community Size
Active Streets Los Angeles	Financing	Caltrans Sustainable Transportation Planning Grant Program	Los Angeles, CA	Large
Anderson Munger Family YMCA	Financing	New Markets Tax Credit	Los Angeles, CA	Large
Artesia City Center Mixed Use Overlay Zone	Land Use and Planning	Overlay Zone	Artesia, CA	Small
Azusa Development Code	Land Use and Planning	Form-Based Codes	Azusa, CA	Small
Baldwin Park Downtown TOD Specific Plan	Land Use and Planning	Incentives & Bonuses	Baldwin Park, CA	Small
Bay Area Bike Share	Transportation and Parking	Bike-Share Programs	San Francisco, CA	Large
Berkeley Pedestrian Master Plan	Transportation and Parking	Transportation Master Plans	Berkeley, CA	Medium



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Using the Toolkit

1. Go to <https://www.metro.net/projects/tod-toolkit/>
2. Review the 6 benefits (making the case)
3. Identify which of the 10 characteristics of Transit-supportive Development are a) directly related to your project, b) secondarily related, c) don't apply.



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Application Review: Planning Grant



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TOD Completing the Application

Section 1: Project Scope/Description (10 points)

1. Project Area/Targeted Communities:
 - a. Identify transit lines and stations, and its significance to local community, transit connectivity, access and ridership
 - b. Barriers to public transportation usage and multi-modalism
 - c. Prominent community equity concerns
2. Project area map illustrating ½ mile radius or transit corridors



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TOD Completing the Application

Section 2: Existing Conditions and Regulatory Constraints (10 points)

1. Using 10 characteristics, provide clear and specific description of proposed project area's existing conditions and regulatory constraints to creating an equitable transit supportive place.
2. What existing regulatory constraints preclude jurisdiction from addressing identified equity issues?



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TOD Completing the Application

Section 3: Proposed Regulatory Changes and Impact (35 points)

1. Using Toolkit, describe specific regulatory documents that will require revision/new regulatory documents that will be developed.
2. Describe how proposed project will address, mitigate, and/or improve challenges described. How will the project accomplish goals set forth in Toolkit for creating transit supportive places?



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TOD Completing the Application

Section 4: Public Participation (20 points)

1. Describe proposed project's targeted communities and existing population. Identify key stakeholders and describe experience working with these groups or how they will be engaged in the process.
2. Outline a comprehensive, meaningful public participation and outreach plan that will bring the proposed regulatory changes forward.



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TOD Completing the Application

Section 5: Future Project Implementation (10 points)

1. Describe existing opportunity sites: parcels of land that could be developed/redeveloped using Toolkit principles.
2. Describe long-term implementation plan for building a successful transit supportive community after grant-funded regulatory changes are adopted.



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TOD Completing the Application

Section 6: Staffing and Administrative Plan (15 points)

1. Project Tasks, Schedule, and Budget
2. Project Management
3. Prior Grant Performance (if applicable)



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TOD Completing the Application

- > Signature Page
- > Attachment A – Tasks, Schedule, and Budget
- > Attachment B – Task Description, Approach and Deliverables
- > Maps of proposed project area



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Transit Oriented Communities Tax Increment Financing Pilot Program



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TOC TIF Pilot Program

- > Partnership with Southern California Association of Governments (SCAG)
 - > Technical Assistance Application
- > Initial Feasibility Studies
 - > Community Revitalization and Investment Authority (CRIA) and
 - > Enhanced Infrastructure Financing District (EIFD) districts and related community visioning



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TOC TIF Background

- > Redevelopment Dissolution in 2012
- > 2014: SB 628/AB 313 (amended) legislation created EIFDs
- > EIFDs issue TIF bonds to fund certain projects:
 - > Public works infrastructure
 - > Environmental remediation and sustainable economic development
 - > Transit priority
 - > Affordable housing



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TOC TIF Background

- > EIFDs are separate entities, formed through JPA that consist of cities, counties, and special districts
- > EIFDs is governed by separate entity called Public Financing Authority (PFA) comprised of:
 - Majority of members from participating taxing entities (e.g. city, county , and special districts)
 - Minimum of two public members
- > EIFDs and CRIA can only be formed by entities whose successor agencies have received a Finding of Completion from DDF



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TOC TIF Background

- > 2015: AB 2/AB 2492 (amendment) legislation created CRIA
- > CRIA may issue bonds backed by combined property tax increment revenues & complementary funding sources
- > CRIA funds same projects as EIFD, but
 - > Includes land acquisition/sale, and
 - > Requires 25% of tax increment revenue be dedicated to affordable housing
- > CRIA is formed in two ways:
 1. JPA that can include city, county and special district
 2. By a city, county or city and county directly
 - CRIA areas must qualify via measures of income, crime, unemployment, deteriorated structures, and other measures



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TOC TIF Pilot Eligible Applicants

- Cities and the County of Los Angeles with land use regulatory jurisdiction:
 - > Within ½ mile of Metro Rail, Bus Rapid Transit or Metrolink Stations (in LA County) stations and adjacent transit corridors;
 - > Have adopted or are currently developing a transit supportive regulatory planning document; and



Measure favorably against SCAG's online
EIFD/CRIA Technical Assistance Application

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SCAG Technical Assistance Application

- > <http://arcg.is/2mMKdnK>
- > Applicants must meet State EIFD/CRIA criteria to complete Part 2 of Metro TOC TIF application



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Completing the Pre-Application

Part 1: Litmus Test Screening Criteria

1. Successor Agency Prerequisites

- If overlap with former Redevelopment Agency parcels, provide evidence of receipt of Finding of Completion from Dept. of Finance (DOF)
- Provide most recent Recognized Obligation Payment Scheduled (ROPS), approximate amount of outstanding obligations (\$), and date of expiration of last obligation



2. Economic Development

- Provide total assessed value of parcels in the

90

Completing the Pre-Application

3. Zoning and Density

- Adopted Transit Supportive Regulatory document encompasses the study area or one underway

4. Potential Financing Solutions

- Tax Increment Capture: Indicate rate of city capture for every dollar (\$1) or property tax within project area; also identify other potential sources of revenue (e.g. property tax in-lieu of VLF, sales tax grants, other)



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Completing the Pre-Application

5. Community Revitalization Investment Authority (CRIA) Qualification

- 80% of the land in project area by census tracts, block groups, or both have annual median household income less than 80% of either statewide, countywide or citywide median, **AND**
- Three (3) of the following four (4) conditions:
 - 80% of the land in project area has a non-seasonal unemployment rate at least 3% higher than statewide average
 - 80% of the land in project area has crime (violent or property offenses) rate at least 5% higher than statewide average
 - 80% of the land in project area has deteriorated or inadequate infrastructure i.e., sewer treatment, sidewalks, water supply, parks
 - 80% of the land in project area has deteriorated commercial or residential structures



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Completing the Pre-Application

5. Community Revitalization Investment Authority qualification (Cont'd)

- As alternatives to the criteria on the previous page, **EITHER** census tracts within project area are Disadvantaged Community census tracts as described in Section 39711 of the Health and Safety Code (per SB 535, CalEPA CalEnviroScreen)



Metro

OR

- Census tracts within project area are located on ⁹³

TOC TIF Completing the Application

Part 2: Project Description and Stakeholder Engagement (*100 points*)

1. Project Description (30 points)
2. Zoning and Density (40 points)
3. Stakeholder Engagement (30 points)



Metro

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TOC TIF Completing the Application

Part 2: Project Description (30 points)

1. Project Description
 - a. Project Area/Targeted communities
 - b. TIF District improvements to support increased Transit access and ridership based on existing or proposed development



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TOC TIF Completing the Application

Part 2: Zoning, Density, and Implementation (40 points)

1. Regulatory plan's policy goals that aligns with the 10 Characteristics of Transit Supportive Planning Toolkit
2. Environmental Clearance
3. Infill development potential



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TOC TIF Completing the Application

Part 2: Stakeholder Engagement *(30 points)*

1. Community and Stakeholder Support
2. Outreach Plan
3. Underserved Communities Engagement Process



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TOC TIF Completing the Application

Part 3: Staffing and Administrative Plan

1. Project Tasks, Schedule, and Budget
2. Project Management
3. Prior Grant Performance (if applicable)



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TOC TIF Completing the Application

- > Application Form and Signature Page
- > Attachment A – Tasks, Schedule, and Budget
- > Attachment B – Task Description, Approach and Deliverables
-  > Maps of proposed project area

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Round 5 Timeline

- > June 5: Application Package Released
- > June 7, 20, 22 & 27: Application workshops
- > July 31: Applications Due
- > Late August – Staff Funding Recommendations
- > Fall 2017 – Metro Board Approval
- > Early 2018 – Grant Agreements Executed
 - > 36-month performance period



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Lessons Learned



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Application Lessons Learned and Tips

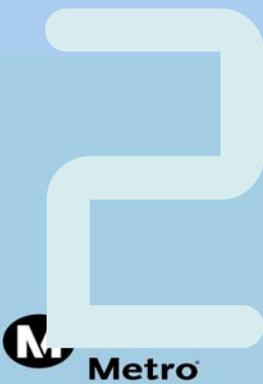
Main project deliverable must be regulatory change

Proposed activities should be tied back to the overall regulatory plan



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Application Lessons Learned and Tips

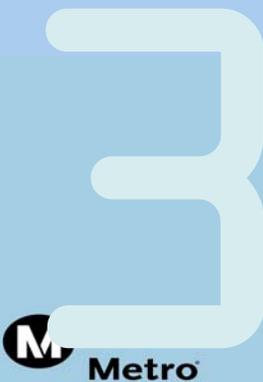


Project titles should describe the project

The title will be on several documents and presented at meetings for years to come so make it clear

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Application Lessons Learned and Tips



Use the evaluation criteria to your advantage

Maximize points awarded by reviewing corresponding evaluation criteria closely when responding to questions

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Application Lessons Learned and Tips

4



Follow the application instructions

Carefully review the instructions –
we mean what we say

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Application Lessons Learned and Tips

5

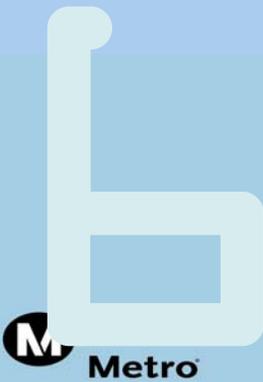


Use the attachments provided

Do not alter the format or formulas

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Application Lessons Learned and Tips

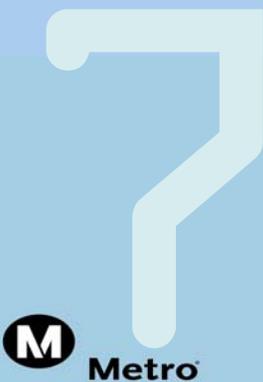


Be concise in your responses

Avoid repetition and utilize the space provided

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Application Lessons Learned and Tips



Develop a reasonable budget

Applications will be evaluated on reasonableness and efficiency of proposed expenditures

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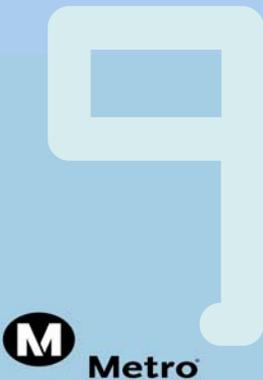
Application Lessons Learned and Tips



Don't forget about yourself
Staff labor is an eligible expense

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Application Lessons Learned and Tips



Plan for the unexpected
Develop realistic implementation
schedules for tasks within the 36-
month performance period

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Application Lessons Learned and Tips



Contact Metro staff early and often

Staff is available to answer questions and provide guidance to prospective applicants

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Thank You!

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metro.net/projects/tod/

metro.net/projects/tod-toolkit/



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